EEEEEEEEEEEEEE	MMM MMM MMM MMM MMM MMM	UUU UUU UUU UUU		AAAAAAAA AAAAAAAA	
EEE	MMMMM MMMMM MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM	UUU UUU	LLL	AAA AAA	TTT
ĒĒĒ	ммммм ммммм	UUU UUU	LLL	AAA AAA	TTT
EEE	MMM MMM MMM	UUU UUU	LLL	AAA AAA	TTT
EEE	MMM MMM MMM	UUU UUU	LLL	AAA AAA	III III
EEEEEEEEEE	MMM MMM	ŪŪŪ ŪŪŪ	LLL	AAA AAA	TTT
EEEEEEEEEEE	MMM MMM	UUU UUU	LLL	AAA AAAAAAAAAA	· III
EEE	MMM MMM	000 000 000 000	LLL	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	††† †††
EEE	MMM MMM	UUU UUU	LLL	AAA AAA	TTT
EEE	MMM MMM	UUU UUU	LLL	AAA AAA	111
EEEEEEEEEEEEE	MMM MMM	UUUUUUUUUUUUUU	LLLLLLLLLLLLLLL	AAA AAA	TTT
EEEEEEEEEEEEE	MMM MMM			AAA AAA	111

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Page

```
VAXSEDITPC
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(24) 1499 Simple Access Violation
EDITPC_RESTART - Unpack and Restart EDITPC Instruction
```

16 * 17 * 18 * 19 *

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Page

VAX VO4

.TITLE VAXSEDITPC - VAY-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation .IDENT /V04-000/

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201223456789012333556789 ; facility:

VAX-11 Instruction Emulator

Abstract:

The routines in this module emulate the VAX-11 EDITPC instruction. These routines can be a part of an emulator package or can be called directly after the input parameters have been loaded into the architectural registers.

The input parameters to these routines are the registers that contain the intermediate instruction state.

Environment:

These routines run at any access mode, at any IPL, and are AST reentrant.

Author:

Lawrence J. Kenah

Creation Date

20 September 1982

Modified by:

0000 0000 0000	58 :	v01-008	LJK0035 Lawrence J. Kenah 16-Jul-1984 Fix bugs in restart logic.
0000 0000 0000	60 61 62 63 64		R6 cannot be used as both the exception dispatch register and a scratch register in the main EDITPC routine. Use R7 as the scratch register. Add code to the EDITPC 1 restart routine to restore R7 as the
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	66 67 68 69 70 71		address of the sign byte. Clear C-bit in saved PSW in END_FLOAT_I routine. Restore R9 (count of zeros) with CVTWE instruction. Fix calculation of initial srcaddr parameter. Preserve R8 in READ_1 and READ_2 routines. Preserve R7 in FLOAT_2 routine.
0000 0000 0000	72 73 74 75 76 77	v01-007	LJK0032 Lawrence J. Kenah 5-Jul-1984 Fix restart routine to take into account the fact that restart codes are based at one when computing restart PC. Load STATE cell with nonzero restart code in ROPRAND_FAULT routine.
0000 0000 0000	78 79	v01-006	LJK0026 Lawrence J. Kenah 19-Mar-1984 Final cleanup, especially in access violation handling. Make all of the comments in exception handling accurately describe what the code is really doing.
0000 0000 0000	83 84 85	V01-005	LJK0018 Lawrence J. Kenah 23-Jan-1984 Add restart logic for illegal pattern operator. Add access violation handling.
0000 0000 0000	88 :		LJK0014 Lawrence J. Kenah 21-Nov-1983 Clean up rest of exception handling. Remove reference to LIB\$SIGNAL.
0000 0000 0000	91 92 93	v01-003	LJK0012 Lawrence J. Kenah 8-Nov-1983 Start out with R9 containing zero so that pattern streams that do not contain EO\$ADJUST_INPUT will work correctly. LJK0009 Lawrence J. Kenah 20-Oct-1983 Add exception handling. Fix bug in size of count field.
0000	95 96	v01-002	LJK0009 Lawrence J. Kenah 20-Oct-1983 Add exception handling. Fix bug in size of count field.
0000	98 :	v01-001	Original Lawrence J. Kenah 20-Sep-1982

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation
                                                       16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                                                  Page
      Declarations
                                  . SUBTITLE
                                                     Declarations
                         : Include files
                                   . NOCROSS
                                                                        ; No cross reference for these
                                                     SUPPRESSION
                                   .ENABLE
                                                                        ; No symbol table entries either
                                  EDITPC_DEF
                                                                        : Define intermediaie instruction state
                                  PACK_DEF
                                                                         ; Stack offsets for exceptions
                                  $PSLDEF
                                                                        : Define bit fields in PSL
                                                                        ; Turn on symbol table again
            0000
                                   .DISABLE
                                                     SUPPRESSION
                                   . CROSS
                                                                         : Cross reference is OK now
            0000
0000
0000
                           Equated symbols
                                  BLANK = "A" "
00000020
0000002b
00000030
                                  ZERO = "A""0"
                           Local macro definitions
                                  .MACRO EO READ
RESTART POINT
BSBW EO READ
.ENDM EO READ
            0000
            0000
            0000
                         : External declarations
            0000
            0000
                                                     GLOBAL
                                  .DISABLE
            0000
                                   .EXTERNAL -
                                                     VAX$REFLECT_FAULT,-
VAX$ROPRAND,-
            0000
                                                     VAX$EDITPC_OVERFLOW
                           PSECT Declarations:
                                   . DEFAULT
                                                     DISPLACEMENT , WORD
                    142
       00000000
                                   .PSECT _VAXSCODE PIC. USR, CON, REL, LCL, SHR, EXE, RD, NOWRT, LONG
            0000
                                  BEGIN_MARK_POINT
                                                               RESTART
```

VAXSEDITPC VO4-000 .SUBTITLE VAXSEDITPC - Edit Packed to Character String

Functional Description:

The destination string specified by the pattern and destination address operands is replaced by the editted version of the source string specified by the source length and source address operands. The editing is performed according to the pattern string starting at the address pattern and extending until a pattern end (EOSEND) pattern operator is encountered. The pattern string consists of one byte operator is encountered. The pattern string consists of one byte pattern operators. Some pattern operators take no operands. Some take a repeat count which is contained in the rightmost nibble of the pattern operator itself. The rest take a one byte operand which follows the pattern operator immediately. This operand is either an unsigned integer length or a byte character. The individual pattern operators are described on the following pages. VAX VQ4

Input Parameters:

164

RO - srclen.rw Length of input packed decimal string R1 - srcaddr.ab Address of input packed decimal string Address of table of editing pattern operators - pattern.ab Address of output character string dstaddr.ab

Intermediate State:

31		23		15		0	7	00		
	zero	count			SI	rcle	n		:	RO
				srcaddr					:	R1
de	elta-srcaddr		delta-PC		sign		fill		:	R2
				pattern					:	R3
	loop-count		state		saved-PSW		inisrclen		:	R4
				dstaddr					:	R5

Output Parameters:

Length of input decimal string
 Address of most significant byte of input decimal string

Address of byte containing EOSEND pattern operator

R5 - Address of one byte beyond destination character string

Condition Codes:

N <- source string LSS 0 Z <- source string EQL 0 V <- decimal overflow C <- significance (src = -0 => N = 0)(nonzero digits lost)

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 5 VAXSEDITPC - Edit Packed to Character St 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (3)
```

```
203
205
205
207
207
209
210
                                                   .ENABLE LOCAL_BLOCK
                                                   ASSUME EDITPC_B_STATE EQ 18
                                                                                         : Make sure we test the right FPD bit
               02DD
                       31
                                         28:
                                                   BRW
                                                            VAXSEDITPC_RESTART
                                                                                         ; Restart somewhere else
               01EE
                       31
                                         55:
                                                   BRW
                                                            EDITPC_ROPRAND_ABORT
                                                                                         ; Time to quit if illegal length
                                         VAXSEDITPC::
          54
0F C3
1F
        F6
                                                   BBS
                                                            #<EDITPC_V_FPD+16>.R4.2$
                       EOBB
BB
1AC
9A
                                                                                                    Branch if this is a restart
                                                   PUSHR
                                                                                           R11> : Save lots of registers
Check for RO GTRU 31
                                                            #^M<RO,RT,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,R11>
                                                   CMPW
                            0011
                                                                                           Signal ROPRAND if RO GTRU 31
                                                   BGTRU
                 50
20
59
                                                                                           Clear any junk from high-order word
Set fill to BLANK, stored in R2
Start with 'zero count' of zero
                                                   MOVZWL
                                                            RO.RO
                                                            #BLANK, R2
                                                   MOVZBL
                       04
                                                   CLRL
                                                   ESTABLISH_HANDLER
                                                                               EDITPC_ACCVIO
                 5B
0B
04
                                                   MOVPSL RT1
                                                            RT1 ; Get current PSL #<PSL$M_N!PSL$M_V!PSL$M_C>,R11 ; Clear N-, V-, and C-bits
                                                   BICB
                                                            #PSL$M_Z,R11
                                                   BISB
                                                                                         : Set Z-bit.
                                           We need to determine the sign in the input decimal string to choose
                                           the initial setting of the N-bit in the saved PSW.
57
      50
           04
57
                  01
51
                       EF
CO
                                                   EXTZV
                                                            #1,#4,R0,R7
                                                                                         ; Get byte offset to end of string
                                                            R1, R7
                                                   ADDL
                                                                                           Get address of byte containing sign
                                                                      EDITPC_1 , RESTART
                                                   MARK_POINT
                                                  EXTZV
                                                            #0,#4,(R7),R7
57
                       EF
                                                                                         ; Get sign 'digit' into R7
     67
            04
                 00
                                                            R7,LIMIT=#10,TYPE=B,<-
                                                   CASE
                                                                                           Dispatch on sign
                                                                                           10 => +
                                                             10$,-
                                                                                           11 => -
                                                                                              => +
                                                                                              => -
                                                                                           14 => +
15 => +
                                         : Sign is MINUS
                                                            #PSL$M_N,R11
#MINUS,R4
                                         105:
                                                   BISB
                                                                                         ; Set N-bit in saved PSW
                                                   MOVZBL
                                                                                         : Set sign to MINUS, stored in R4
                                                   BRB
                                                            TOP_OF_LOOP
                                                                                         : Join common code
                                         ; Sign is PLUS (but initial content of sign register is BLANK)
            54
                 20
                       9A
                                         20$:
                                                   MOVZBL #BLANK,R4
                                                                                         ; Set sign to BLANK, stored in R4
                                           The architectural description of the EDITPC instruction uses an exit flag
                                           to determine whether to continue reading edit operators from the input
stream. This implementation does not use an explicit exit flag. Rather, all
                                           of the end processing is contained in the routine that handles the EOSEND
                            0050
0050
                                           operator.
                                           The next several instructions are the main routine in this module. Each
                                           pattern is used to dispatch to a pattern-specific routine that performs
```

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAXSEDITPC - Edit Packed to Character St 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19
VAXSEDITPC
VO4-000
                                                                                                                                                                                                             VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR:1
                                                                                                       ; its designated action. These routines (except for EO$END) return control ; to TOP_OF_LOOP to allow the next pattern operator to be processed.
                                                                                               TOP_OF_LOOP:
                                                                                                                        PUSHAB BATOP_OF_LOOP
                                                      FD AF
                                                                                                                                                                                                               : Store "return PC"
                                                                                                           The following instructions pick up the next byte in the pattern stream and dispatch to a pattern specific subroutine that performs the designated action. Control is passed back to the main EDITPC loop by the RSB instructions located in each pattern-specific subroutine.
                                                                                                           Note that the seemingly infinite loop actually terminates when the EO$END pattern operator is detected. That routine insures that we do not return to this loop but rather to the caller of VAX$EDITPC.
                                                                                                                         MARK_POINT
                                                                                                                                          NT EDITPC 2 RESTART (R3)+,LIMIT=#0,TYPE=B,<-
                                                                                                                                         EOSEND_ROUTINE,-
EOSEND_FLOAT_ROUTINE,-
EOSCLEAR_SIGNIF_ROUTINE,-
EOSSET_SIGNIF_ROUTINE,-
EOSSTORE_SIGN_ROUTINE,-
                                                                               0053
0053
0053
0053
0061
0061
0061
0061
0061
0061
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    00 - EOSEND
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   01 - EOSEND FLOAT
02 - EOSCLEAR SIGNIF
03 - EOSSET SIGNIF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   04 - EOSSTORE_SIGN
                                                                                                                         MARK_POINT
                                                                                                                                          NT EDITPC 3
-1(R3),LIMIT=#*X40,TYPE=B,<-
                                                                                                                                                                                                              : 40 - EO$LOAD_FILL

: 41 - EO$LOAD_SIGN

: 42 - EO$LOAD_PLUS

: 43 - EO$LOAD_MINUS

44 - EO$INSERT

45 - EO$RI
                                                                                                                                         EOSLOAD FILL ROUTINE, -
EOSLOAD SIGN ROUTINE, -
EOSLOAD PLUS ROUTINE, -
EOSLOAD MINUS ROUTINE, -
EOSLOAD MINUS ROUTINE, -
EOSINSERT ROUTINE, -
EOSBLANK ZERO ROUTINE, -
EOSREPLACE SIGN ROUTINE, -
EOSREPLACE SIGN ROUTINE, -
EOSADJUST INPUT ROUTINE, -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              EOSBLANK_ZERO
EOSREPLACE_SIGN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              EOSADJUST_INPUT
                                                                                                                         MARK_POINT
                                                                                                                                                           EDITPC_4
                                                                                                                                          #^B1111,-1(R3)
                                                                       93
13
                                                                                                                                                                                               : Check for 80, 90, or A0
                                           FF A3
                                                                                                                         BITB
                                                                                                                         BEQL
                                                                                                                                                                                              : Reserved operand on repeat of zero
                                                                                                                         MARK POINT
EXTZV #4
                                                                                                                                          #4,#4,-1(R3),R7
                                                                       EF
                                FF A3
                                                  04
                                                                                                                                                                                              ; Ignore repeat count in dispatch
                                                                                                                                           R7,LIMIT=#8,TYPE=B,<-
                                                                                                                         CASE
                                                                                                                                          EOSFILL ROUTINE, -
EOSMOVE ROUTINE, -
EOSFLOAT ROUTINE, -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         to 8F - EOSFILL
to 9F - EOSMOVE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                : A1 to AF - EOSFLOAT
                                                                                                           If we drop through all three CASE instructions, the pattern operator is unimplemented or reserved. R3 is backed up to point to the illegal pattern operator and a reserved operand FAULT is signalled.
                                                                                008D
008D
008D
008F
0092
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Point R3 to illegal operator Discard return PC
                                                                                                        305:
                                                                                                                          DECL
                                                                                                                          ADDL
                                                                                                                                           EDITPC_ROPRAND_FAULT
                                                                                                                          BRW
                                                                                                                                                                                              : Initiate exception processing
                                                                                                                          .DISABLE
                                                                                                                                                           LOCAL_BLOCK
```

There is a separate action routine for each pattern operator. These routines are entered with specific register contents and several scratch registers at their disposal. They perform their designated action and return to the main VAXSEDITPC routine.

There are several words used in the architectural description of this instruction that are carried over into comments in this module. These words are briefly mentioned here.

Description of Pattern-Specific Routines

Character in byte following pattern operator (used by EO\$LOAD_FILL, EO\$LOAD_SIGN, EO\$LOAD_PLUS, EO\$LOAD_MINUS, and EO\$INSERT) char

Length in byte following pattern operator (used by EO\$BLANK_ZERO, EO\$REPLACE_SIGN, and EO\$ADJUST_INPUT) length

repeat Repeat count in bits <3:0> of pattern operator (used by EOSFILL, EOSMOVE, and EOSFLOAT)

The architecture makes use of two character registers, described as appearing in different bytes of R2. For simplicity, we use an additional register.

fill Stored in R2<7:0>

.SUBTITLE

Functional Description:

sign Stored in R4<7:0>

Finally, the architecture describes two subroutines, one that obtains the next digit from the input string and the other that stores a character in the output string.

READ Subroutine EO_READ provides this functionality

STORE A single instruction of the form

> MOVB xxx, (R5)+

10

ADDB3 #ZERO,R7,(R5)+

stores a single character and advances the pointer.

Input Parameters:

RO - Updated length of input decimal string
R1 - Address of next byte of input decimal string

- Fill character

- Address of one byte beyond current pattern operator

- Sign character - Address of next character to be stored in output character string

Implicit Input:

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 Description of Pattern-Specific Routines 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1

Several registers are used to contain intermediate state, passed from one action routine to the next.

- Contains latest digit from input stream (output from EO_READ) - Used as loop counter - Contains the value described in the architecture as RO<31:16> VAI

R11 - Pseudo-PSW that contains the saved condition codes

Side Effects:

The remaining registers are used as scratch by the action routines.

R6 - Scratch register used only by access violation handler R7 - Output parameter of EO READ routine R8 - Scratch register used by pattern-specific routines

Output Parameters:

The actual output depends on the pattern operator that is currently executing. The routine headers for each routine will describe the specific output parameters.

(5)

VAX VO

```
.SUBTITLE
                                Utility Subroutine (READ Next Digit)
      Functional Description:
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
410
             This routine reads the next digit from the input packed decimal
             string and passes it back to the caller.
      Input Parameters:
```

RO - Updated length of input decimal string R1 - Address of next byte of input decimal string R9 - Count of extra zeros (see EOSADJUST_INPUT)

(SP) - Return address to caller of this routine

Note that R9<15:0> contains the data described by the architecture as appearing in R0<31:16>. In the event of an restartable exception (access violation or reserved operand fault due to an illegal pattern operator), the contents of R9<15:0> will be stored in R0<31:16>. In order for the instruction to be restarted, the "zero count" (the contents of R9) must be preserved. While any available field will do in the event of an access violation, the use of RO<31:16> is clearly specified for a reserved operand fault.

Output Parameters:

The behavior of this routine depends on the contents of R9

R9 is zero on input

RO - Updated by one if RO<0> is clear on input R7 - Next decimal digit in input string

R9 - Unchanged

PSW<Z> is set if the digit is zero, clear otherwise

R9 is nonzero (LSS 0) on input

RO - Unchanged R1 - Unchanged R7 - Zero

R9 - Incremented by one (toward zero)

PSW<Z> is set

59 13 50 14 06 50 D5 12 D7 19 E9 EO_READ: 20\$ BNEQ RO.108

Check for 'RO' LSS O Special code if nonzero Insure that digits still remain Reserved operand if none Next code path is flip flop

RO was even on input (and is now odd), indicating that we want the low order nibble in the input stream. The input pointer R1 must be advanced to point to the next byte.

VAXSEDITPC V04-000						X-11 EDITP			lation 16- ligit) 5-	SEP-1984 SEP-1984	01:35:22 00:45:19	VAX/VMS CEMULAT	Macro VO4 SRCJVAXED	-00 ITPC.MAR; 1	Page	10 (5)
	57	81	04	00	EF 05	00A0 45 00A0 45 00A0 45 00A5 45 00A6 46		MARK PO EXTZV RSB	OINT READ #0,#4,(R1)+,	,R7	; Loa ; Ret	d low ord	er nibble informatio	into R7 on in Z-bit		
						00A5 450 00A6 460 00A6 460 00A6 460 00A6 460	; RO w	es odd on er nibble up the l	input (and in the input ow order nibb	s now eve stream. To le of the	n), indi he next same in	cating the pass through the put byte.	at we want ugh this r	the high coutine wil	l	
	57	61	04	04	EF 05	00A6 46 00A6 46 00AB 46 00AC 46	108:	MARK PO EXTZV RSB)INT READ #4,#4,(R1),R	2	; Loa ; Ret	d high or urn with	der nibble informatio	into R7 on in Z-bit		
						00AC 460 00AC 470 00AC 47	; R9 w	as nonzer it digits.	o on input, i	indicating	that ze	ros shoul	d replace	the origin	at	
				59 57	D6 D4 05	00AC 47	20\$:	INCL CLRL RSB	R9 R7		: Beh	ance R9 to ave as if urn with	oward zero we read a Z-bit set	zero digi	t	
						00AE 47: 00B0 47: 00B1 47: 00B1 47: 00B1 47: 00B1 47: 00B1 48: 00B1 48:	dict digi It i	t and RO	imal string r R3 points to contains a -1 essary to loa ve.	the patt	ern oper reserve	ator that d operand	requested abort is	the input reported.		
			5E	53 08 013B	D7 C0 31	00B1 48 00B1 48 00B3 48 00B6 48	30\$:	DECL ADDL BRW	R3 #8.SP EDITPC_ROPRA	AND_ABORT	: Bac : Dis : Bra	k up R3 t card two nch aid f	o current return PCs or reserve	pattern op d operand	erator abort	

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation ED$INSERT - Insert Character
VAXSED1TPC
V04-000
                                                                                                        16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 
5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                                                                                                                                                                         (6)
                                                                                . SUBTITLE
                                                                                                       EOSINSERT - Insert Character
                                                                       Functional Description:
                                                                                Insert a fixed character, substituting the fill character if not significant.
                                                                        Input Parameters:
                                                                                R2 - Fill character
R3 - Address of character to be inserted if significance is set
R5 - Address of next character to be stored in output character string
R11<C> - Current setting of significance
                                                                       Output Parameters:
                                                                                Character in pattern stream (or fill character if no significance)
                                                                                is stored in the the output string.
                                                                                R3 - Advanced beyond character in pattern stream
R5 - Advanced one byte as a result of the STORE operation
                                                                    04 5B
                                                                                                                              : Skip next if no significance
                                               E1
                                        83
                                                                                                                              ; STORE "ch" in output string
                                 85
                                                                                RSB
                                                               514
515
516
517
518
                                                                                MARK_POINT I
MOVB R2,(R5)+
INCL R3
                                                                                                      INSERT_2
```

STORE fill character

: Skip over unused character

90 06 05

52 53

105:

RSB

VA

```
VAXSEDITPC
V04-000
                                                                                                                                       - VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation EOSFILL - Store Fill
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   VAX/VMS Macro VO4-00 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                                                                                                                                             00CB
00CB
00CCB
00CCCB
00CCB
00CCB
00CCCB
00CCB
00CB
0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               . SUBTITLE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  EOSFILL - Store Fill
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Functional Description:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             The contents of the fill register are placed into the output string a total of "repeat" times.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Input Parameters:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             R2 - Fill character
R5 - Address of next character to be stored in output character string
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              -1(R3)<3:0> - Repeat count is stored in right nibble of pattern operator
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Output Parameters:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Fill character is stored in the output string "repeat" times
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             R5 - Advanced "repeat" bytes as a result of the STORE operations
                                                                                                                                                                                           5623
5645
56567
5667
5670
                                                                                                                                                                                                           EOSFILL_ROUTINE:

MARK_POINT FILL_1

EXTZV #0,#4,-1(R3),R8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               FILL_2 , RESTART Get repeat count from pattern operator
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              MARK_POINT
MOVB R2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             MOVB R2,(R5)+
SOBGTR R8,10$
                                                                                                                                                                                                            105:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               STORE fill character
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       : Test for end of loop
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               RSB
```

VAX\$EDITPC V04-000	- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation EO\$MOVE - Move Digits	16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 14 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (9)
	00D8 572 .SUBTITLE	EOSMOVE - Move Digits
	0008 574 Functional Descriptio	on:
	00D8 576 The right nibbl 00D8 577 repeat times, 00D8 578 moved from the 00D8 579 significance i 00D8 580 significant (i. 00D8 581 of the fill reg 00D8 582 - 00D8 583 00D8 584 EO\$MOVE_ROUTINE: 00D8 585 EF 00D8 586 EXTZV #0,#4,- 00DE 587 00DE 588 10\$: EO READ 13 00E1 589 88 00E3 590 BISB #PSL\$M	e of the pattern operator is the repeat count. For the following algorithm is executed. The next digit is source to the destination. If the digit is non-zero, is set and zero is cleared. If the digit is not e., is a leading zero) it is replaced by the contents pister in the destination.
58 FF A3 04 00	0008 585 EO\$MOVE_ROUTINE: 0008 585 MARK_POINT EF 0008 586 EXTZV #0,#4,-	MOVE_1 -1(R3),R8 ; Get repeat count
5B 04	00DE 588 10\$: EO READ 13 00E1 589 BEQL 30\$ 88 00E3 590 BISB #PSLSM 8A 00E6 591 BICB #PSLSM	; Get next input digit ; Is it zero? Branch if yes C,R11 ; Indicate significance Z,R11 ; Also indicate nonzero
85 57 30 EE 58		MOVE 2 , RESTART R7,(R5)+ ; STORE digit in output stream ; Test for end of loop
F4 5B 00	E0 00F1 597 00F1 598 30\$: BBS #PSL\$V_	C,R11,20\$; If significance, then STORE digit
85 52 E3 58	00F5 599 00F5 600 MARK_POINT 90 00F5 601 MOVB R2,(R5) F5 00F8 602 SOBGTR R8,10\$ 05 00FB 603 R5B	+ : Otherwise, STORE fill character

```
.SUBTITLE
                                                                                                                    EOSFLOAT - Float Sign
                                                                  Functional Description:
The right nibble of repeat times, the
                                                                                  The right nibble of the pattern operator is the repeat count. For repeat times, the following algorithm is executed. The next digit from the source is examined. If it is non-zero and significance is not yet set, then the contents of the sign register is stored in the destination, significance is set, and zero is cleared. If the digit is significant, it is stored in the destination, otherwise the contents of the fill register is stored in the destination.
                                                                  EOSFLOAT ROUTINE:

MARK POINT FLOAT 1
EXTZV #0,#4,-1(R3),R8
                                                          619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
20$:
FF A3
                04
                          00
                                    EF
                                                                                                                                                     : Get repeat count
                                                                                   EO READ
                                                                                                                                                    ; Get next input digit ; Is significance set? Branch if yes.
                                                                                                   #PSL$V_C,R11,20$
                                    E0
          0B 5B
                                            0109
010B
010B
010E
0111
                          11
                                                                                                   30$
                                                                                                                                                        Is digit zero? Branch if yes.
                                                                                   BEQL
                                                                                                                   FLOAT_2 , RESTART
                                                                                    MARK_POINT
                                    90
88
8A
                          54
01
04
                                                                                                   R4,(R5)+
                85
5B
5B
                                                                                    MOVB
                                                                                                                                                        STORE sign
                                                                                                   #PSL$M_C,R11
#PSL$M_Z,R11
                                                                                                                                                     Indicate significance
Also indicate nonzero
                                                                                   BISB
                                                                                   BICB
                                                                                   MARK POINT FLOAT 3 , RESTART ADDB3 #ZERO, R7, (R5) 7 ;
                                                                                                                                                  : STORE digit in output stream
                   7 30
E7 58
                                    81
F5
05
      85
                57
                                            0118
011B
                                                                                    SOBGTR R8,10$
                                                                                                                                                    : Test for end of loop
                                                                                   RSB
                                                           634
635
636
637
638
                                            011C
011C
                                                                                   MARK_POINT FL
MOVB R2,(R5)+
SOBGTR R8,10$
                                                                  305:
                                                                                                                   FLOAT_4 , RESTART
                                            011C
                                                                                                                        Otherwise, STORE fill character; Test for end of loop
                   52
E0 58
                                            0122
```

RSB

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation
                                                                                                     VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                EDJEND_FLOAT - End floating Sign
                                .SUBTITLE
                                                                      EOSEND_FLOAT - End floating Sign
                                        Functional Description:
                                                If the floating sign has not yet been placed into the destination string (that is, if significance is not yet set), then the contents of the sign register are stored in the output string and significance is set.
                                         Input Parameters:
                                                R4 - Sign character
R5 - Address of next character to be stored in output character string
                                                 R11<C> - Current setting of significance
                                        Output Parameters:
                                                 Sign character is optionally stored in the output string (if
                                                 significance was not yet set).
                                660
661
662
663
                                                 R5 - Optionally advanced one byte as a result of the STORE operation
                                                 R11<C> - (Significance) is unconditionally SET
                                664
665
666
667
                                     EOSEND_FLOAT_ROUTINE:
BBSS #PSL$N
                                                BBSS #PSL$V_C,R11,10$
MARK_POINT END_FLOAT_1
MOVB R4,(R5)+
03 5B
          00
                                                                                            ; Test and set significance
                 90
05
    85
                                                                                            ; STORE sign character
```

668 10\$:

RSB

012A

VAX

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 ED$BLANK_ZERO - Blank Backwards When Zer 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 LEMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                       . SUBTITLE
                   EOSBLANK_ZERO - Blank Backwards When Zero
                             Functional Description:
                                       The pattern operator is followed by an unsigned byte integer length.
                                       If the value of the source string is zero, then the contents of the fill register are stored into the last length bytes of the destination
                                       string.
                             Input Parameters:
                                      R2 - fill character
R3 - Address of "length", number of characters to blank
R5 - Address of next character to be stored in output character string
R11<Z> - Set if input string is zero
                             Output Parameters:
                                      Contents of fill register are stored in last "length" characters of output string if input string is zero.
                                      R3 - Advanced one byte over 'length' R5 - Unchanged
                             Side Effects:
                                       R8 is destroyed
                        EOSBLANK ZERO ROUTINE:

MARK POINT BLANK_ZER

MOVZBL (R3)+,R8

BBC #PSLSV_Z,R11,20$
                                                                BLANK_ZERO_1
                                                                                             Get Length
                                                                                        Skip rest if source string is zero
Back up destination pointer
RESTART
                                       SUBL
                                       MARK POINT MOVE R2
                                                                BLANK_ZERO_2 ,
                                       MOVB R2.(R5)+
SOBGTR R8,10$
                                                                                          : STORE fill character
: Check for end of loop
                          105:
```

20\$:

RSB

VA)

105:

RSB

```
. SUBTITLE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       EOSREPLACE_SIGN - Replace Sign When Zero
                                                                                                                                               Functional Description:
                                                                                                                                                                            If the value of the source string is zero, then the contents of the fill register are stored into the byte of the destination string that is "length" bytes before the current position.
                                                                                  013CCC
01
                                                                                                                    Input Parameters:
                                                                                                                                                                          R2 - Fill character
R3 - Address of "length", number of characters to blank
R5 - Address of next character to be stored in output character string
R11<Z> - Set if input string is zero
                                                                                                                                                Output Parameters:
                                                                                                                                                                            Contents of fill register are stored in byte of output string "length" bytes before current position if input string is zero.
                                                                                                                                                                            R3 - Advanced one byte over "length"
                                                                                                                                                                            R5 - Unchanged
                                                                                                                                               Side Effects:
                                                                                                                                                                            R8 is destroyed
                                                                                                                                      EOSREPLACE_SIGN_ROUTINE:
                                                                                                                                                                            MARK_POINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       REPLACE_SIGN_1
                                                                                                                                                                            MOVZBL (R3)+,R8
BBC #PSL$V Z,R11,10$
SUBL3 R8,R5,R8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Get length
                                                             E1
C3
07
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Skip rest if source string is zero
                                                                                                                                                                           SUBL3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ; Get address of indicated byte
                                                                                                                                                                            MARK POINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      REPLACE_SIGN_2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 R2,(R8)
                68
                                       52
                                                                                                                                                                            MOVB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     : STORE fill character
```

52

54

F8 5B

F1 58

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation
                                                       16-SEP-1984 01:35:22
5-SEP-1984 00:45:19
                                                                                  VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
    EO$LOAD_xxxxxx - Load Register
                                  .SUBTITLE
                                                      EO$LOAD_xxxxxx - Load Register
                   Functional Description:
          The contents of the fill or sign register are replaced with the
                                  character that follows the pattern operator in the pattern stream.
                                  EOSLOAD_FILL
                                                      Load Fill Register
                                  EO$LOAD_SIGN
                                                      Load Sign Register
                                                      Load Sign Register If Source String Is Positive (or Zero)
                                  EO$LOAD_PLUS
                                  EOSLOAD MINUS
                                                     Load Sign Register If Source String Is Negative
                           Input Parameters:
                                  R3 - Address of character to be loaded
                                  R11<N> - Set if input string is LSS zero (negative)
                           Output Parameters:
                                  If entry is at EO$LOAD_FILL, the fill register contents (R2<7:0>) are
                                  replaced with the next character in the pattern stream.
                   771
772
773
774
775
776
777
                                  If one of the other entry points is used (and the appropriate conditions obtain), the contents of the sign register are replaced with the next
                                  character in the pattern stream. For simplicity of implementation, the sign character is stored in R4<7:0> while this routine executes.
                                  In the event of an exception, the contents of R4<7:0> will be stored
                                  in R2<15:8>, either to conform to the architectural specification of register contents in the event of a reserved operand fault, or to
                   778
779
                                  allow the instruction to be restarted in the event of an access
                   780
781
782
783
784
                                  violation.
                                  R3 - Advanced one byte over new fill or sign character
                   785
786
787
788
790
791
793
795
796
797
798
800
                        EO$LOAD FILL ROUTINE:
                                  MARK POINT MOVE (R
                                                      LOAD_XXXX_1
           014B
014E
014F
014F
                                           (R3)+,R2
83
                                                                          : Load new fill character
                                  RSB
                        EO$LOAD_SIGN_ROUTINE:
                                  MARK_POINT
                                                      LOAD_XXXX_2
83
                                            (R3) + .R4
                                                                          : Load new sign character into R4
                                  MOVB
                                  RSB
                        EO$LOAD_PLUS_ROUTINE:
                                            #PSL$V_N,R11,E0$L0AD_SIGN_ROUTINE : Use common code if plus
      E1
06
05
                                  BBC
                                  INCL
                                                                          ; Otherwise, skip unused character
           0159
                                  RSB
                        EO$LOAD_MINUS_ROUTINE:
           015A
015E
      E0
06
                                            #PSL$V_N_R11_EO$LOAD_SIGN_ROUTINE ; Use common code if minus
                                  INCL
                                                                          ; Otherwise, skip unused character
```

VAI

VAXSEDITPC VO4-000

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation EO\$LOAD_xxxxxx - Load Register

16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 20 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (14)

05 0160 803 RSB

VA) VO4

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation ED$xxxxxx_SIGNIF - Significance
                                                                                                       16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 21 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (15)
VAXSEDITPC
VO4-000
                                                                                                      EO$xxxxxx_SIGNIF - Significance
                                                                                .SUBTITLE
                                                                       Functional Description:
                                                                                The significance indicator (C-bit in auxiliary PSW) is set or cleared according to the entry point.
                                                                       Input Parameters:
                                                                                None
                                                                       Output Parameters:
                                                                               EOSCLEAR_SIGNIF
                                                                                                                  R11<C> is cleared
                                                                               EO$SET_SIGNIF
                                                                                                                  R11<C> is set
                                                    0161
0161
0161
0164
0165
0165
0165
                                                                    EOSCLEAR_SIGNIF_ROUTINE:
BICB2 #PSLSM_C,R11
RSB
                                                                                                                             : Clear significance
                                                                    EOSSET_SIGNIF_ROUTINE:
BISB2 #PSLSM_C,R11
RSB
                                 5B
                                                                                                                             ; Set significance
```

VAXSEDITPC V04-000

.SUBTITLE EOSEND - End Edit

Functional Description:

The edit operation is terminated.

The architectural description of EDITPC divides end processing between the EOSEND routine and code at the end of the main loop. This implementation performs all of the work in a single place.

The edit operation is terminated. There are several details that this routine must take care of.

- The return PC to the main dispatch loop is discarded.
- R3 is backed up to point to the EOSEND pattern operator.
- A special check must be made for negative zero to insure that the N-bit is cleared.
- 4. If any digits still remain in the input string, a reserved operand abort is taken.
- 5. R2 and R4 are set to zero according to the architecture.

Input Parameters:

RO - Number of digits remaining in input string R3 - Address of one byte beyond the EOSEND operator

00(SP) - Return address in dispatch loop in this module (discarded) 04(SF) - Saved RO 08(SP) - Saved R1 12(SP) - Saved R6 16(SP) - Saved R7 20(SP) - Saved R8 24(SP) - Saved R9 8(SP) - Saved R10 2(SP) - Saved R11 36(SP) - Return PC to caller of VAXSEDITPC

Output Parameters:

If no overflow has occurred, then this routine exits through the RSB instruction with the following output parameters:

These register contents are dictated by the VAX architecture

RO - Length in digits of input decimal string
R1 - Address of most significant byte of input decimal string
R2 - Set to zero to conform to architecture
R3 - Backed up one byte to point to EOSEND operator
R4 - Set to zero to conform to architecture

R5 - Address of one byte beyond destination character string

PSL<V> is clear

VAI

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation EOSEND - End Edit
                                                                                         16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 
5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                                             If the V-bit is set, then control is transferred to VAXSEDITPC_OVERFLOW where a check for decimal overflow exceptions is made.
                                        The registers are loaded with their correct contents and then saved on
                                                             the stack as follows:
                                                                          00(SP) -
04(SP) -
                                                                                         Saved
Saved
                                                                          08(SP)
12(SP)
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                           16(SP)
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                          20(SP) -
24(SP) -
28(SP) -
32(SP) -
36(SP) -
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                          40(SP)
                                                                                         Saved
                                                                                         Saved R11
                                                                          48(SP) - Return PC to caller of VAXSEDITPC
                            0187
0187
0187
0187
0188
0180
0195
0195
0197
0198
0197
01A1
01A3
01A7
                                                                          PSL<V> is set
                                               EOSEND_ROUTINE:
     SE
                     COTE 8525244980A5
                                                            ADDL
             Discard return PC to main loop
                                                                                                                     Back up pattern pointer one byte Check for negative zero Turn off N-bit if zero Any digits remaining? Error if yes Any zeros (R0<31:16>) remaining? Error if yes
                                                             DECL
                                                            BBC
                                                                          #PSL$V_Z,R11,10$
                                                            BICB
                                                                          #PSLSM_N,R11
                                              105:
                                                             TSTL
                                                            BNEQ
                                                                          EDITPC_ROPRAND_ABORT
                                                            TSTL
                                                            BNEQ
                                                                          EDITPC_ROPRAND_ABORT
                                                                                                                      Architecture specifies that R2
                                                             CLRL
                                                            CLRL
BICPSW
                                                                                                                       and R4 are zero on exit
                                                                         #<PSL$M_N!PSL$M_Z!PSL$M_V!PSL$M_C> ; Clear condition codes
R11 ; Set codes according to saved PSW
#PSL$V_V_R11.20$ ; Get out of line if overflow
#^M<R0,R1,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,R11> ; Restore saved registers
; Return to caller's caller
                                                            BISPSW
05 5B
0FC3
                                                            BBS
                                                             POPR
                                                            RSB
                            DIAC
                                                  At this point, we must determine whether the DV bit is set. The tests that must be performed are identical to the tests performed by the overflow
                            DIAC
                            OIAC
                                                  checking code for the packed decimal routines. In order to make use of
                                                  that code, we need to set up the saved registers on the stack to match
the input to that routine. Note also that the decimal routines specify
that RO is zero on completion while EDITPC dictates that RO contains the
initial value of "srclen". For this reason, we cannot simply branch to
                            01AC
01AC
                            01AC
                            OTAC
                            O1AC
                                                  VAXSDECIMAL_EXIT but must use a special entry point.
                            DIAC
                     BA
                            01AC
01AE
01B0
                                               20$:
                                                             POPR
                                                                                                                   ; Restore RO and R1
                                                                         #^M<RO,R1,R2,R3,R4,R5> ; ... only to save them again
                                                             PUSHR
                            01B0
01B0
                                               ; The condition codes were not changed by the previous two instructions.
          FE4D"
                     31
                                                            BRW
                                                                          VAXSEDITPC_OVERFLOW
                                                                                                                  : Join exit code
```

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 25 EDITPC_ROPRAND_FAULT - Handle Illegal Pa 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (18)
```

```
SUBTITLE
                                                           EDITPC_ROPRAND_FAULT - Handle Illegal Pattern Operator
          Functional Description:
                                This routine stores the intermediate state of an EDITPC instruction that has been prematurely terminated by an illegal pattern operator.
                                 These exceptions and access violations are the only exceptions from
                                which execution can continue after the exceptional condition has been cleared up. After the state is stored in the registers RO through R5, control is transferred through VAX$ROPRAND to VAX$REFLECT_FAULT, where the appropriate backup method is determined, based on the return PC
                                 from the VAXSEDITPC routing.
                      Input Parameters:

    Current digit count in input string
    Address of next digit in input string
    Fill character
    Address of illegal pattern operator
    Sign character (stored in R2<15:8>)

01B3
01B3
01B3
01B3
01B3
                                           Address of next character to be stored in output character string
                                     - Zero count (stored in RO<31:16>)
01B3
                                R11 - Condition codes
01B3
                                00(SP) - Saved RO
                                04(SP) - Saved R1
01B3
                                 08(SP)
                                                         R6
R7
                                               Saved
          1001
1002
1003
01B3
                                 12(SP) - Saved
                                16(SP) - Saved R7

16(SP) - Saved R8

20(SP) - Saved R9

24(SP) - Saved R10

28(SP) - Saved R11

32(SP) - Return PC from VAXSEDITPC routine
0183
0183
0183
          1004
1005
1006
1007
1008
1009
0183
                      Output Parameters:
          1010
1011
1012
1013
1014
                                00(SP) - Offset in packed register array to delta PC byte 04(SP) - Return PC from VAXSEDITPC routine
                                Some of the register contents are dictated by the VAX architecture. Other register contents are architecturally described as "implementation dependent" and are used to store the instruction state that enables it
                                                                                                                                  "implementation
          1015
1016
1017
1018
1019
                                to be restarted successfully and complete according to specifications.
                                The following register contents are architecturally specified
          1020
1021
1023
1023
1024
1025
1027
1028
1029
                                              RO<15:00> - Current digit count in input string RO<31:16> - Current zero count (from R9)
                                                                  Address of next digit in input string
                                              R2<07:00> - Fill character
R2<15:08> - Sign character (from R4)
                                                                  Address of next pattern operator

    Address of next character in output character string

                                The following register contents are peculiar to this implementation
                                              R2<23:16> - Delta-PC (if initiated by exception)
```

: Clear the codes

Set relevant condition codes

Restore RO, preserving PSW

```
VAXSEDITPC
VO4-000
                                                    - VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 EDITPC_ROPRAND_FAULT - Handle Illegal Pa 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19
                                                                                                                                                           VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR; 1
                                                                                                         R2<31:24> - Delta srcaddr (current srcaddr minus initial srcaddr)
R4<07:00> - Initial digit count (from saved R0)
R4<15:08> - Saved condition codes (for easy retrieval)
R4<23:16> - State flags
                                                                                                                                   State = EDITPC_2_RESTART FPD bit is set ACCVIO bit is clear
                                                                                                         R4<31:24> - Unused for this exception (see access violations)
                                                                                                         EDITPC_2_RESTART is the restart code that causes the instruction
                                                                                                         to be restarted at the top of the main loop. It is the simplest point at which to resume execution after an illegal pattern
                                                                                                         operator fault.
                                                                      1044
1045
1046
1047
1048
1049
                                                                                            The condition codes reported in the exception PSL are also defined
                                                                                            by the VAX architecture.
                                                                                                         PSL<N> - Source string has a minus sign PSL<Z> - All digits are zero so far
                                                                       1050
                                                                                                         PSL<V> - Nonzero digits have been lost
                                                                       1051
                                                                                                         PSL<C> - Significance
                                                                      1052
                                                                       1054
                                                             01B3
                                                                                            ASSUME EDITPC_L_SAVED_R1 EQ <EDITPC_L_SAVED_R0 + 4>
                                                             01B3
                                                                       1055
                                                                              EDITPC_ROPRAND_FAULT:
                                                                       1056
                                                             0183
                                                                      1057
                                                      88
70
70
                                                                                                        #^M<RO,R1,R2,R3>
                                                             01B3
                                                                                            PUSHR
                                                                                                                                                                Save current RO..R3
                                                                                                         EDITPC_L_SAVED_RO(SP),RO
R4,16(SP)
                                 50 1
10 AE
                                                             0185
                                         10
                                                                                            PVOM
                                                                                                                                                                 Retrieve original RO and R1
                                                             0189
                                                                       1059
                                                                                                                                                              ; Save R4 and R5 in right place on s
                                                                                            MOVQ
                                                             01BD
                                                                       1060
                                                             01BD
                                                                       1061
                                                                               : Now start stuffing the various registers
                                                                      1062
1063
                                                             01BD
                                                                                                        R9, EDITPC W ZERO COUNT(SP)
R4, EDITPC B SIGN(SP)
R0, EDITPC B INISRCLEN(SP)
R1, EDITPC A SRCADDR(SP), R1
R1, EDITPC B DELTA SRCADDR(SP)
R1, EDITPC B SAVED PSW(SP)
#<EDITPC M FPD!EDITPC 2 RESTART> -
EDITPC B STATE(SP)
                                                             01BD
                                                                                                                                                                Save R9 in R0<31:16>
Save R4 in R2<15:8>
                                 02
09
10
04
0B
11
                                              59
54
50
51
51
51
AE
                                                      80
90
90
53
90
90
                                     AE AE AE AE
                                                                                            MOVU
                                                                       1064
1065
1066
1067
1068
1069
                                                            01C1
01C5
                                                                                            MOVB
                                                                                                                                                                 Save initial value of RO
                                                                                            MOVB
                                                                                                                                                                 Calculate srcaddr difference
                        51
                                                             0109
                                                                                            SUBL 3
                                                             01CE
                                                                                                                                                                 Store it in R4<15:8>
                                                                                            MOVB
                                                             0102
                                                                                            MOVB
                                                                                                                                                                Save condition codes
                                                             0106
                                                                                            MOVB
                                                                                                                                                             ; Set the FPD bit
                                         12
                                                             01D8
                                                                       1071
                                                             OIDA
                                                                                                        #^M<RO,R1,R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,R11> ; Load registers
#<EDITPC_B_DELTA_PC!- ; Store delta-PC offset
PACK_M_FPD> ; Indicate that FPD should be set
                                                                      1072
                               OFFF 8F
0000010A 8F
                                                      BA
                                                             OIDA
                                                                                            POPR
                                                      DD
                                                             01DE
                                                                                            PUSHL
                                                                       1074
                                                                       1075
                                                                                  The following is admittedly gross. This is the only code path into VAX$ROPRAND where the condition codes are significant. All other paths can store the delta-PC offset without concern for its affect on condition
                                                                       1076
                                                                       1078
                                                                       1079
                                                                                  codes. Fortunately, the POPR instruction does not affect condition codes.
                                                                       1080
1081
1082
1083
1084
1085
1086
1087
                                                                                            ASSUME EDITPC_B_SAVED_PSW EQ 17; Make sure we get them from right place
                                                      DD
EF
B9
B8
                                                                                                                                                   Get a scratch register
                                                                                                         #8,#4,R4,R0 Get codes
#<PSL$M_N!PSL$M_Z!PSL$M_V!PSL$M_C>
                                                                                                                                                   Get codes from R4<11:8>
                                                                                            EXTZV
                              54
```

BICPSW

BISPSW

POPR

RO

#^M<RO>

VAXSEDITPC VO4-000 - VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 27 EDITPC_ROPRAND_FAULT - Handle Illegal Pa 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (18)

FEOC* 31 01F1 1088

BRW VAXSROPRAND

; Continue exception handling

VAI

```
1090
1091
1092
1093
                                     EDITPC_ROPRAND_ABORT - Abnormally Terminate Instruction
                 SUBTITLE
        Functional Description:
1094
                This routine reports a reserved operand abort back to the caller.
1095
1096
                Reserved operand aborts are trivial to handle because they cannot be continued. There is no need to pack intermediate state into the
                general registers. Those registers that should not be modified by the EDITPC instruction have their contents restored. Control is then passed to VAXSROPRAND, which takes the necessary steps to eventually
1098
1099
1100
1101
                 reflect the exception back to the caller.
1102
                The following conditions cause a reserved operand abort
1104
1105
                      1. Input digit count GTRU 31
                           (This condition is detected by the EDITPC initialization code.)
1106
1107
1108
                           Not enough digits in source string to satisfy pattern operators
1109
                           (This condition is detected by the EO_READ routine.)
                      3. Too many digits in source string (digits left over)
                           (This condition is detected by the EOSEND routine.)
```

Input Parameters:

1115

1116

1118

1120

1121 1122 1123

1124 1125

1126 1127

1128

1130

1139

1140

1146

01F4 01F4

01F4 01F4

01F4

01F4 01F4 01F4

01F4

```
00(SP) - Saved R0

04(SP) - Saved R1

08(SP) - Saved R6

12(SP) - Saved R7

16(SP) - Saved R8

20(SP) - Saved R9

24(SP) - Saved R10

28(SP) - Saved P11

32(SP) - Return PC from VAX$EDITPC routine
```

Output Parameters:

The contents of RO through R5 are not important because the architecture states that they are UNPREDICTABLE if a reserved operand abort occurs. No effort is made to put these registers into a consistent state.

4. An EOSEND operator was encountered while zero count was nonzero

(This condition is also detected by the EO\$END routine.)

R6 through R11 are restored to their values when the EDITPC instruction began executing.

00(SP) - Offset in packed register array to delta PC byte 04(SP) - Return PC from VAX\$EDITPC routine

Implicit Output:

This routine passes control to VAX\$ROPRAND where further exception processing takes place.

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 29 EDITPC_ROPRAND_ABORT - Abnormally Termin 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (19)

01F4 1147 01F4 1148 EDITPC_ROPRAND_ABORT: 0FC3 8F BA 01F4 1149 POPR #^M<RO_R1.R6.R7.R8.R9.R10.R11> 0A DD 01F8 1150 PUSHL #EDITPC B DELTA_PC FE03' 31 01FA 1151 BRW VAX\$ROPRAND

; Restore saved registers
; Store delta-PC offset
; Continue exception handling

VA

```
1153
1154
1155
1156
1157
1158
1159
01FD
01FD
01FD
          1160
          1161
         1162
          1164
1165
01FD
         1166
1167
         1168
1169
1170
1171
1172
1173
1174
1175
OIFD
OIFD
01FD
01FD
DIFD
01FD
01FD
01FD
OIFD
          1180
01FD
DIFD
OIFD
01FD
01FD
01FD
01FD
01FD
01FD
          1190
01FD
          1191
01FD
```

01FD 01FD

01FD 01FD

OTFD

OIFD

OIFD

OIFD

OIFD

OIFD

01FD 01FD

01FD 01FD 01FD

01FD

1194

.SUBTITLE EDITPC_ACCVIO - Reflect an Access Violation

Functional Description:

This routine receives control when an access violation occurs while executing within the EDITPC emulator. This routine determines whether the exception occurred while accessing the source decimal string, the pattern stream, or the output character string. (This check is made based on the PC of the exception.)

If the PC is one that is recognized by this routine, then the state of the instruction (character counts, string addresses, and the like) are restored to a state where the instruction/routine can be restarted after (if) the cause for the exception is eliminated. Control is then passed to a common routine that sets up the stack and the exception parameters in such a way that the instruction or routine can restart transparently.

If the exception occurs at some unrecognized PC, then the exception is reflected to the user as an exception that occurred within the emulator.

There are two exceptions that can occur that are not backed up to appear as if they occurred at the site of the original emulated instruction. These exceptions will appear to the user as if they occurred inside the emulator itself.

- 1. If stack overflow occurs due to use of the stack by one of the routines, it is unlikely that this routine will even execute because the code that transfers control here must first copy the parameters to the exception stack and that operation would fail. (The failure causes control to be transferred to VMS, where the stack expansion logic is invoked and the routine resumed transparently.)
- 2. If assumptions about the address space change out from under these routines (because an AST deleted a portion of the address space or a similar silly thing), the handling of the exception is UNPREDICTABLE.

Input Parameters:

```
RO - Value of SP when exception occurred R1 - PC at which exception occurred
```

R2 - scratch R3 - scratch

R10 - Address of this routine (no longer needed)

00(SP) - Value of RO when exception occurred 04(SP) - Value of R1 when exception occurred 08(SP) - Value of R2 when exception occurred 12(SP) - Value of R3 when exception occurred

16(SP) - Return PC in exception dispatcher in operating system

20(5P) - First longword of system-specific exception data

VO

```
1212151789012345678901233456789
1223333456789012333456789
01FD
OIFD
01FD
01FD
```

OIFD

01FD OIFD 01FD OIFD

OIFD 01FD 01FD

01FD 01FD

OIFD OIFD

01FD

OIFD

01FD 01FD

OIFD

01FD 01FD

01FD 01FD

01FD

01FD 01FD 01FD

01FD

01FD

OIFD OIFD

01FD 01FD 01FD

01FD 01FD

01FD

OIFD

OIFD

01FD

01FD 01FD

OIFD

xx(SP) - Last longword of system-specific exception data

The address of the next longword is the position of the stack when the exception occurred. RO locates this address.

 $RO \rightarrow xx+4(SP)$

- Instruction-specific data

- Optional instruction-specific data
- Optional instruction-specific data
- Optional instruction-specific data
xx+<4*M>(SP) - Return PC from VAX\$EDITPC routine (M is the number of instruction-specific longwords)

Implicit Input:

It is assumed that the contents of all registers coming into this routine are unchanged from their contents when the exception occurred. (For RO through R3, this assumption applies to the saved register contents on the top of the stack. Any modification to these four registers must be made to their saved copies and not to the registers themselves.)

It is further assumed that the exception PC is within the bounds of this module. (Violation of this assumption is simply an inefficiency.)

Finally, the macro BEGIN_MARK_POINT should have been invoked at the beginning of this module to define the symbols

> MODULE_BASE PC TABLE BASE HANDLER TABLE BASE TABLE_SIZE

Output Parameters:

If the exception is recognized (that is, if the exception PC is associated with one of the mark points), control is passed to the context-specific routine that restores the instruction state to a uniform point from which the EDITPC instruction can be restarted.

- Value of SP when exception occurred

- scratch

- scratch - scratch

R10 - scratch

VAXSEDITPC is different from the other emulated instructions in that it requires intermediate state to be stored in R4 and R5 as well as R0 through R3. This requires that R4 and R5 also be saved on the stack so that they can be manipulated in a consistent fashion.

```
00(SP) - Value of RO when exception occurred
04(SP) - Value of R1
08(SP) - Value of R2
12(SP) - Value of R3
16(SP) - Value of R4
20(SP) - Value of R5
24(SP) - Value of R0
                              when exception occurred
                             when exception occurred
                              when exception occurred
                              when exception occurred
                              when exception occurred
                              when exception occurred
 28(SP) - Value of R1 when exception occurred
```

01FD

OIFD

CO 7D BA 05

10 8E 0F

0000°CF42 FDCF CF41

51

40(SP) - Return PC in exception dispatcher in operating system etc.

RO -> zz(SP) - Instruction-specific data begins here

If the exception PC occurred somewhere else (such as a stack access), the saved registers are restored and control is passed back to the host system with an RSB instruction.

Syl

Implicit Output:

The register contents are modified to put the intermediate state of the instruction into a consistent state from which it can be continued. Any registers saved by the VAXSEDITPC routine are restored.

.ENABLE LOCAL_BLOCK

OIFD EDITPC_ACCVIO: R4,-(SP) 16(SP),-(SP) 16(SP),-(SP) 7D 7D 7D 01FD MOVQ Store R5 and R4 on the stack 0200 0204 0208 0208 ... and another copy of R3 and R2 ... and another copy of R1 and R0 PVOM MOVO 52 CF 8E D4 9F C2 Initialize the counter MODULE BASE (SP)+,R1 FDF2 PUSHAB Store base address of this module SUBL2 Get PC relative to this base B1 13 F2 0000°CF42 Is this the right PC? Exit loop if true 105: R1,PC_TABLE_BASE[R2] 0D 18 BEQL #TABLE_SIZE,R2,10\$ F4 52 Do the entire table AOBLSS

; If we drop through the dispatching based on PC, then the exception is not one that we want to back up. We simply reflect the exception to the user.

#16, SP (SP)+, R4 Discard duplicate saved RO .. R3 Restore R4 and R5 MOVQ #^M<RO,R1,R2,R3> POPR Restore saved registers RSB Return to exception dispatcher

The exception PC matched one of the entries in our PC table. R2 contains the index into both the PC table and the handler table. R1 has served its purpose and can be used as a scratch register.

305: HANDLER TABLE BASE[R2],R1
MODULE BASE[RT]; MOVZUL ; Get the offset to the handler : Pass control to the handler

In all of the instruction-specific routines, the state of the stack will be shown as it was when the exception occurred. All offsets will be pictured relative to RO.

D1

11

BRB

20\$

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation
                      - VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 Access Violation While Reading Input Dig 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19
                                                                                                                VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                                         _SUBTITLE
                                                                                Access Violation While Reading Input Digit
                                                EO_READ Packing Routine
                                                Functional Description:
                                                         This routine executes if an access violation occurred in the EO_READ
                                                         subroutine while accessing the input packed decimal string.
                                                Input Parameters:
                                                         RO - Address of top of stack when access violation occurred
                                                         00(R0) - Return PC to caller of EO READ
04(R0) - Return PC to main VAXSEDITPC control loop
                                                         08(RO) - Saved RO
                                                         12(RO) - Saved R1
                                                           etc.
                                                Output Parameters:
                                                         If the caller of this routine a recognized restart point, the restart code is stored in EDITPC_B_STATE in the saved register array, the psuedo stack pointer RO is advanced by one, and control is passed to the general EDITPC_PACK routine for final exception processing.
                                                                    RO is advanced by one longword
                                                                    00(RO) - Return PC to main VAX$EDITPC control loop
                                                                    04(RO) - Saved RO
                                                                    08(R0) - Saved R1
                                                                       etc.
                                                                    EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) - Code that uniquely determines the caller
                                                                                of EO READ when the access violation was detected.
                                                         If the caller's PC is not recognized, the exception is dismissed from further modification.
                                             READ_1:
READ_2:
                                                                                                         Set table index to zero
Prepare for PIC arithmetic
R1 contains relative PC
                        D4
9F
C3
C2
                                                         CLRL
                                                         PUSHAB
SUBL3
SUBL2
                                                                    MODULE BASE
(SP)+,(RO)+,R1
                                                                                                         Back up over BSBW instruction
                        B1
13
F2
                                                                                                                    Check next PC offset
Exit Loop if match
0000°CF42
                                             405:
                                                                    R1, RESTART_PC_TABLE_BASE[R2]
                                                         BEQL
     F4 52
                                                         AOBLSS
                                                                    #RESTART_TABLE_SIZE,R2,40$
                                                                                                                    Check for end of loop
                                                If we drop through this loop, we got into the EO_READ subroutine from other than one of the three known call sites. We pass control back to
                                                the general exception dispatcher.
```

VA Ps

PS

SA

PC HA RE

In Coi Par Syi Par Syi Psi

As:

The

18

Ma

-\$. TO

25

Th

: Join common code to dismiss exception

VAXSEDITPC VO4-000

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation Access Violation While Reading Input Dig 3-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 3-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 3-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

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- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction 16-SEP-1984 00:45:19 (EMULAT.SRCJVAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (21)

- VAX-11 ED

**

1400

1401 1402

1404 1405 1406

1407

1408 1409

1415

1416 1417

1418

VA Ta

. SUBTITLE

Access Violation While Executing Loop

Packing Routine for Storage Loops

functional Description:

All of the following labels are associated with exceptions that occur inside a loop that is reading digits from the input stream and optionally storing these or other characters in the output string. While it is a trivial matter to back up the output pointer and restart the loop from the beginning, it is somewhat more difficult to handle all of the cases that can occur with the input packed decimal string (because a byte can contain two digits). To avoid this complication, we add the ability to restart the various loops where they left off. In order to accomplish this, we need to store the loop count and In order to accomplish this, we need to store the loop count and, optionally, the latest input digit in the intermediate state array.

The two entry points where the contents of R7 (the last digit read from the input stream) are significant are MOVE 2 and FLOAT 3. All other entry points ignore the contents of R7. (Note that these two entry points exit through label 60\$ to store R7 in the saved register array.

Input Parameters:

RO - Address of top of stack when access violation occurred R7 - Latest digit read from input stream (MOVE_2 and FLOAT_3 only) R8 - Remaining loop count

00(RO) - Return PC to main VAX\$EDITPC control loop 04(RO) - Saved RO 08(R0) - Saved R1 etc.

Output Parameters:

A restart code that is unique for each entry is stored in the saved register array. The loop count (and the latest input digit, if appropriate) is also stored before passing control to EDITPC_PACK.

EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) - Code that uniquely determines the code that was executing when the access violation was detected.

EDITPC_B_EO_READ_CHAR(SP) - Latest digit read from the input string EDITPC_B_LOOP_COUNT(SP) - Remaining loop count

Side Effects:

RO is unchanged by this code path

ASSUME EDITPC_V_STATE EQ O

FILL_2:

MOVB #FILL_2_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) BRB

12 AE

VAXSEDITPC VO4-000

			J 10
- VAX-1	FDITPC	Instruction While Execu	Emulation
Accord	14-1-1-1-	Uhila Evan	te in a land
VCC622	VIOLATION	I MULTA EXECT	iting Loop

16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 36 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (22)

12	AE	05 1E	90 11	025B 025B 025F 0261	1444 MOVE 1445 1446	_2: MOVB BRB	#MOVE_2_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) 60\$
12	AE	06 10	90 11	0261 0265 0267	1448 MOVE 1449 1450	MOVB BRB	#MOVE_3_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) 70\$
12	AE	08	90 11	0267 0267 0268	1452 FLOA 1453 1454	MOVB BRB	#FLOAT_2_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) 60\$
12	AE	09 00	90 11	026D 026D 0271	1456 FLOA 1457 1458 1459	MOVB BRB	#FLOAT_3_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) 60\$
12	AE	OA OA	90 11	0273 0273 0277 0277	1460 FLOA 1461 1462 1463	MOVB BRB	#FLOAT_4_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) 70\$
12	AE	08 04	90 11	0279 0279 027D		IK_ZERO_2: MOVB BRB	#BLANK_ZERO_2_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) 70\$
01 13	AE	57 58 16	90 90 11	027F 0283 0287	1468 60\$: 1469 70\$: 1470		R7.EDITPC_B_EO_READ_CHAR(SP) ; Save result of latest read R8.EDITPC_B_LOUP_COUNT(SP) ; Save loop counter 80\$

12 AE

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation Access Violation in Initialization Code
                                                                                       16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 
5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                                    .SUBTITLE
                                                                                     Access Violation in Initialization Code
                                      functional Description:
                                                  An access violation at EDITPC_1 indicates that the byte containing the sign of the input packed decimal string could not be read. There is little state to preserve. The key step here is to store a restart code that differentiates this exception from the large number that can be restarted at the top of the command loop.
                                      Input Parameters:
                                                   00(R0) - Saved R0
04(R0) - Saved R1
                                                       etc.
                       1487
1488
1489
1490
1491
1492
1493
                                      Output Parameter:
                                                   EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) - Code that indicates that instruction should be restarted at point where sign "digit" is fetched.
                                                   ASSUME EDITPC_V_STATE EQ 0
                       1494
1495
1496
1497
```

#EDITPC_1_RESTART, EDITPC_B_STATE(SP)

EDITPC_1:

MOVB

BRB

EDITPC PACK

VAI

```
VAXSEDITPC
VO4-000
```

05 5B

OC AE

D7

L 10 - VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation Simple Access Violation

INSERT_1: INSERT_2:

STORE_SIGN_1:

VAX/VMS Macro VO4-00 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR; 1

```
.SUBTITLE
                                                  Simple Access Violation
            Functional Description:
                      This routine handles all of the simple access violations, those that can be backed up to the same intermediate state. In general, an access violation occurred in one of the simpler routines or at some other point where it is not difficult to back up the EDITPC operation to the
                       top of the main dispatch loop.
            Input Parameters:
                      R3 - Points one byte beyond current pattern operator (except for REPLACE_SIGN_2 where it is one byte further along)
                      00(R0) - TOP_OF_LOOP (Return PC to main VAX$EDITPC control loop) 04(R0) - Saved R0
                      08(R0) - Saved R1
                         etc.
            Output Parameters:
                      R3 must be decremented to point to the pattern operator that was being processed when the exception occurred. The return PC must be 'discarded' to allow the registers to be restored and the return PC
                       from VAXSEDITPC to be located.
                                    R3 - Points to current pattern operator
                                    00(R0) - Saved R0
04(R0) - Saved R1
                                       etc.
            Output Parameter:
                      EDITPC_B_STATE(SP) - The restart point called EDITPC_2 is the place from which all "simple" access violations are restarted.
                                    This is essentially the location TOP_OF_LOOP.
        END_FLOAT_1:
                      BBSC
                                    #P5L$V_C,R11,75$
                                                                                Clear saved C-bit before restarting
                      BRB
                                                                                 We should never get here but ...
        REPLACE_SIGN_2:
                                    EDITPC_A_PATTERN(SP)
                                                                             ; Back up to "length" byte
        EDITPC 3:
EDITPC 4:
EDITPC 5:
1540 EDITPC 3
1547 EDITPC 4
1548 EDITPC 5
1549
1550 INSERT 1
1551 INSERT 2
1552
1553 STORE SI
1554
1555 FILL 1:
```

```
VAXSEDITPC
VO4-000
```

```
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation Simple Access Violation
                                                                 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 
5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                                MOVE_1:
                                FLOAT_1:
                                BLANK_ZERO_1:
                                REPLACE_SIGN_1:
                                LOAD_xxxx_1:
LOAD_xxxx_2:
                                ADJUST_INPUT_1:
  OC AE
             D7
                                758:
                                           DECL
                                                     EDITPC_A_PATTERN(SP)
                                                                                    ; Back up to current pattern operator
                                EDITPC_2:
12 AE
50 04
                                                     #EDITPC_B_STATE(SP)
#4,R0
                                           MOVB
                                                                                    : Store special restart code
             CO
                                                                                    : Discard return PC : ... and drop through to EDITPC_PACK
                                805:
                                           ADDL
                                           .DISABLE
                                                               LOCAL_BLOCK
```

The following register contents are peculiar to this implementation

```
. SUBTITLE
                                             EDITPC_PACK - Store EDITPC Intermediate State
1581
1583
1583
1584
1586
1586
1588
1589
1591
1593
1593
1596
1598
          Functional Description:
                    This routine stores the intermediate state of an EDITPC instruction that has been prematurely terminated by an access violation. These exceptions and illegal pattern operators are the only exceptions from which execution can continue after the exceptional condition has been cleared up. After the state is stored in the registers RO through R5, control is transferred to VAX$REFLECT_FAULT, where the appropriate backup method is determined, based on the return PC from the VAX$EDITPC routine.
           Input Parameters:
                             Current digit count in input string
                             Address of next digit in input string
                          - fill character
                         - Address of current pattern operator
1599
                         - Sign character (stored in R2<15:8>)
                    R5 - Address of next character to be stored in output character string R9 - Zero count (stored in R0<31:16>)
R11 - Condition codes
1600
1601
1602
1603
1604
1605
1606
1607
1608
                    00(R0) - Saved R0
04(R0) - Saved R1
                    08(RO) - Saved R6
                     12(RO) - Saved
                    16(R0) - Saved R8
20(R0) - Saved R9
                     24(RO) - Saved R10
1611
1612
1613
                    28(RO) - Saved R11
32(RO) - Return PC from VAXSEDITPC routine
1614
           Output Parameters:
1615
1616
1617
                    RO - Address of return PC from VAXSEDITPC routine
                    00(RO) - Return PC from VAXSEDITPC routine
                    Some of the register contents are dictated by the VAX architecture.
                    Other register contents are architecturally described as "implementation
                    dependent" and are used to store the instruction state that enables it
                    to be restarted successfully and complete according to specifications.
                    The following register contents are architecturally specified
                                 RO<15:00> - Current digit count in input string RO<31:16> - Current zero count (from R9)
                                                - Address of next digit in input string
                                 R2<07:00> - Fill character
                                 R2<15:08> - Sign character (from R4)
                                                - Address of current pattern operator
                                                - Address of next character in output character string
```

```
16-SEP-1984 01:35:22
5-SEP-1984 00:45:19
                                                                                                                             VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1
                           EDITPC PACK - Store EDITPC Intermediate
                                                                             R2<23:16> - Delta-PC (if initiated by exception)
R2<31:24> - Delta srciddr (current srcaddr minus initial srcaddr)
R4<07:00> - Initial digit count (from saved R0)
R4<15:08> - Saved condition codes (for easy retrieval)
R4<23:16> - State flags
State field determines the restart point
FPD bit is set
ACCVIO bit is set
                                             1637
1638
1639
                                             1640
                                             1641
1642
1643
                                             1644
                                             1645
                                                                             R4<31:24> - Unused for this exception (see access violations)
                                             1646
                                             1647
                                                                 The condition codes are not architecturally specified by the VAX
                                             1648
1649
                                                                 architecture for an access violation. The following list applies to
                                                                 some but not all of the points where an access violation can occur.
                                             1650
                                             1651
                                                                             PSL<N> - Source string has a minus sign
                                             1652
1653
                                                                             PSL<Z> - All digits are zero so far
                                                                             PSL<V> - Nonzero digits have been lost
                                             1654
                                                                             PSL<C> - Significance
                                             1655
1656
1657
                                                                ASSUME EDITPC_L_SAVED_R1 EQ <EDITPC_L_SAVED_R0 + 4>
                                             1658
                                             1659
                                                    EDITPC_PACK:
                                             1660
                                             1661
                                                     : Now start stuffing the various registers
                                             1662
        02
                                                                             R9, EDITPC W ZERO COUNT(SP)
R4, EDITPC B SIGN(SP)
                                                                                                                                  Save R9 in R0<31:16>
Save R4 in R2<15:8>
                     MOVW
                             B0
70
70
90
90
90
90
88
             AE AE AE AE
                                   02A6
02AA
02AD
02B1
02B6
02BE
02C2
02C2
02C2
02C3
02C8
                                             1664
                                                                 MOVB
                                                                            R4,EDITPC_B_SIGN(SP)
(R0)+,R2
R2,EDITPC_B_INISRCLEN(SP)
R3,EDITPC_B_SRCADDR(SP),R3
R3,EDITPC_B_DELTA_SRCADDR(SP)
R11,EDITPC_B_SAVED_PSW(SP)
#EDITPC_M_FPD,EDITPC_B_STATE(SP)
                                             1665
                                                                 MOVQ
                                                                                                                                  Get initial RO/R1 to R2/R3
        10
04
08
                                             1666
                                                                 MOVB
                                                                                                                                  Save initial value of RO
 53
                                             1667
                                                                 SUBL 3
                                                                                                                                  Calculate srcaddr difference
                                                                                                                                 Store it in R4<15:8>
                                             1668
                                                                 MOVB
                                             1669
1670
                                                                 MOVB
                                                                                                                                  Save condition codes
         12
                                                                 BISB
                                                                                                                                           : Set the FPD bit
                                             1671
                                             1672
1673
                                                       Restore the remaining registers
                             7D
7D
7D
             56
58
5A
                     80
80
80
                                             1674
                                                                             (R0) + R6
                                                                 PVOM
                                                                                                                                  Restore R6 and R7
                                                                                                                                 ... and R8 and R9
                                             1675
                                                                             (R0) + .R8
                                                                 MOVO
                                             1676
1677
                                                                                                                               . ... and R10 and R11
                                                                 MOVQ
                                                                             (R0) + R10
                                   02CB
02CB
02CB
02CF
02D3
02D6
02D6
                                             1678
                                                       Get rid of the extra copy of saved registers on the stack
                                             1679
                             7D
7D
7D
                                             1680
1681
                                                                                                                    Copy the saved RO/R1 pair ... and the saved R2/R3 pair R4 and R5 can be themselves
         10
             AE
AE
54
                                                                             (SP)+,16(SP)
(SP)+,16(SP)
                     8E
8E
8E
                                                                 MOVQ
                                                                 PVOM
                                             1682
1683
                                                                             (SP)+,R4
                                                                 MOVQ
                                             1684
                                                       R1 contains delta-PC offset and indicates that FPD gets set
                                             1685
                                                                             #<EDITPC B DELTA_PC!-
PACK_M_FPD!-
PACK_M_ACCVIO>,R1
                                             1686
1687
51
       0000030A 8F
                             DO
                                                                 MOVL
                                                                                                                     Locate delta-PC offset
                                   0200
                                                                                                                     Set FPD bit in exception PSL
                                   02DD
                                             1688
                                                                                                                     Indicate an access violation
                             31
                  FD20"
                                   02DD
                                                                             VAXSREFLECT_FAULT
                                             1689
                                                                 BRW
                                                                                                                     Reflect fault to caller
```

B 11

- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation

VAXSEDITPC

V04-000

```
EDITPC_RESTART - Unpack and Restart EDITPC Instruction
                          . SUBTITLE
        1692
1693
1694
1695
1696
1697
                 Functional Description:
                          This routine receives control when an EDITPC instruction is restarted.
                          The instruction state (stack and general registers) is restored to the
                          point where it was when the instruction (routine) was interrupted and
        1698
                          control is passed back to the top of the control loop or to another
        1699
1700
                          restart point.
        1701
1702
1703
                 Input Parameters:
                                      zero count : srclen
                         delta-srcaddr | delta-PC | sign | fill
        1711
                     ! loop-count : state : saved-PSW : inisrclen
                                                                                                                   1 : R5
02EO
                          Depending on where the exception occurred, some of these parameters
02E0
                          may not be relevant. They are nevertheless stored as if they were
02E0
        1720
                          valid to make this restart code as simple as possible.
02E0
                         These register fields are more or less architecturally defined. They are strictly specified for a reserved operand fault (illegal pattern operator) and it makes sense to use the same register fields for
02E0
02E0
02E0
                          access violations as well.
02E0
02E0
                                     RO<07:00> - Current digit count in input string (see EO_READ_CHAR below)
02E0
                                     RO<31:16> - Current Zero count (loaded into R9)
R1 - Address of next digit in input string
                                     R2<07:00> - Fill character
                                     R2<15:08> - Sign character (loaded into R4)
                                                  - Address of next pattern operator
                                                   - Address of next character in output character string
                          These register fields are specific to this implementation.
                                    R0<15:08> - Latest digit from input string (loaded into R7)
R2<23:16> - Size of instruction (Unused by this routine)
R2<31:24> - Delta srcaddr (used to compute saved R1)
R4<07:00> - Initial digit count (stored in saved R0)
R4<15:08> - Saved condition codes (stored in R11)
                                               PSL<N> - Source string has a minus sign
PSL<Z> - All digits are zero so far
PSL<V> - Nonzero digits have been lost
PSL<C> - Significance
```

R4<23:16> - State flags

```
D 11
- VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation 16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 43
EDITPC_RESTART - Unpack and Restart EDIT 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1 (26)
```

State field determines the restart point R4<31:24> - Loop count (loaded into R8)

00(SP) - Return PC from VAXSEDITPC routine

Implicit Input:

1761

1762 1763

1764 1765

1766 1767

1768 1769 1770

1771 1772 1773

1774 1775

1776

1777

1778

1779

1780

1781

1782 1783

1784 1785

1794 1795

Note that the initial "srclen" is checked for legality before any restartable exception can occur. This means that RO LEQU 31, which leaves bits <15:5> free for storing intermediate state. In the case of an access violation, RO<15:8> is used to store the latest digit read from the input stream. In the case of an illegal pattern operator, RO<15:5> are not used so that the architectural requirement that RO<15:0> contain the current byte count is adhered to.

VAX

V04

Output Parameters:

All of the registers are loaded, even if some of their contents are not relevant to the particular point at which the instruction will be restarted. This makes the output of this routine conditional on a single thing, namely on whether the restart point is in one of the pattern-specific routines or in the outer VAXSEDITPC routine. This comment applies especially to R7 and R8.

```
RO - Current digit count in input string
R1 - Address of next digit in input string
```

R2 - Fill character

R3 - Address of next pattern operator
R4 - Sign character (stored in R2<15:8>)

R5 - Address of next character to be stored in output character string

R6 - Scratch
R7 - Latest digit read from input packed decimal string

R8 - Loop count

R9 - Zero count (stored in RO<31:16>)

R10 - Address of EDITPC_ACCVIO, this module's "condition handler"

R11 - Condition codes

00(SP) - Saved R0 04(SP) - Saved R1 08(SP) - Saved R6 12(SP) - Saved R7 16(SP) - Saved R8

20(SP) - Saved R9 24(SP) - Saved R10

28(SP) - Saved R11 32(SP) - Return PC from VAX\$EDITPC routine

Side Effects:

R6 is assumed unimportant and is used as a scratch register by this routine as soon as it is saved.

02E0 1800 02E0 1801 0FFF 8F BB 02E0 1802 02E4 1803 50 50 9A 02E9 1804

VAXSEDITPC RESTART::

PUSHR #^M<RO,R1,R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8,R9,R10,R11> ; Save them all
ESTABLISH HANDLER EDITPC_ACCVIO ; Reload R10 with handler address
MOVZBL R0,R0 ; Clear out R0<31:8>

VAXSEDITPC VO4-000				EDIT	X-11 EDITPO	Instru - Unpac	tion Emu	E 11 lation tart EDIT	16-SEP- 5-SEP-	1984 01:3 1984 00:4	5:22 5:19	VAX/VMS CEMULAT	Macro .SRC]VA	VO4-00 XEDITPC.M	Page	(26)
	5	4 0	9 AE 00 04 2 AE	9A EF				EDITPC B #EDITPC B EDITPC B						back into		
	5	6 1	2 AE		02EC 1805 02F0 1806 02F2 1807 02F3 1808 02F6 1809 02F6 1810			EDITPC_B	STATE (S	P),R6		; Put	restart	code into	o R6	
					DOFA 1811	. 250	loaded un	condition	ally to	make this	routi	ne simp	ler. Th	but R7 and e most ex- restart	treme	
	5555	7 0 8 1 9 0 8 1	1 AE 3 AE 2 AE 1 AE	9A 9A 32 9A	02F6 1812 02F6 1813 02F6 1814 02FA 1815 02FE 1816 0302 1817 0306 1818 0306 1820 0306 1820		MOVZBL MOVZBL CVTWL MOVZBL	EDITPC_B EDITPC_W EDITPC_B	EO_READ_LOOP_CO ZERO_CO SAVED_P	CHAR(SP), OUNT(SP),R OUNT(SP),R PSW(SP),R1	R7	; Rest	t zero	input dig p count count (R9 ed condit	LSS 0)	
					0306 1821	will	addr" and be loade that the ball of	instruct store th d into RO se two in that info	ions rec em on th and R1 structio rmation	construct ne stack j when the ons destro must be r	the in ust ab instru y info emoved	itial vove the ction or mation before	alues of saved omplete in the these	f "srclen R6. These s execution saved con instruction	" and values on. py of ons	
	14 A	E 0	B AE 4 AE 4 AE 0 AE	9A C3	113(16 18.2)		MOVZBL SUBL3	EDITPC B EDITPC L EDITPC A	DELTA_S SAVED R SRCADER	RCADDR(SP 1(SP),- R(SP),- R1(SP)),EDIT	PC_L_SA	VED_R1	SP)		
	10 A	E 1	4 AE 0 AE	9A	0310 1829 0312 1830		MOVZBL	EDITPC_B	SAVED R INISRCL	il(SP) EN(SP),ED	ITPC_L	_SAVED_	RO(SP)			
					0317 1833	: noin	t obtaine that the	d from th	e restar o restar	t PC tabl	e. Not	e that fferent	from t	to the re s an assume he others he stack.	mption in that	
		5E 01 FD2	10 56 06 06 07 08	CO D1 1B 9F 11	0317 1834 0317 1835 0317 1836 0317 1837 031A 1838 031D 1839 031F 1840 0323 1841 0325 1843		ADDL CMPL BLEQU PUSHAB BRB	#EDITPC R6, #EDIT 10\$ TOP_OF_L 20\$		RO,SP	Check Branc Resta	for re h if no rt in s	start i return ome sub	s RO, R1, n main ro PC routine resume ex	utine	
					0325 1844	: that	C_1 is a contains calculat	restart the sign ion overw	point wh "digit" rites th	ere R7 mu '. This ad ne previou	ist con idress is R7 r	tain th must be estorat	e addre recald ion.	ss of the ulated. N	byte ote that	
57	50	04 57	01 51	EF CO	0325 1847 032A 1848	10\$:	EXTZV ADDL	#1.#4.RO R1.R7	,R7	:	Get b	yte off ddress	set to	end of st	ring ng sign	
	56	FFFE'	CF46 CF46	3C 17	032D 1850 032D 1850 0333 1851	20\$:	MOVZWL	RESTART MODULE_B	PC_TABLE	BASE-2[R	6],R6 Get b	; Conv	ert cod	e to PC o	ffset	
					0325 1845 0325 1846 0325 1847 032A 1848 032D 1847 032D 1850 0333 1851 0338 1853 0338 1853		END_MAR	K_POINT		EDITPC_M_	STATE					

VAXSEDITPC Symbol table			16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19	VAX/VMS Macro VO4-	-00 Page 4
PCRESTART PC ADJUST_INPUT_1 BLANK BLANK_ZERO_2 BLANK_ZERO_2 BLANK_ZERO_2_RESTART EDITPC_1 EDITPC_1 EDITPC_2_RESTART EDITPC_3 EDITPC_3 EDITPC_4 EDITPC_5 EDITPC_ACCVIO EDITPC_A_PATTERN EDITPC_B_DELTA_PC EDITPC_B_DELTA_PC EDITPC_B_DELTA_PC EDITPC_B_EO_READ_CHAR EDITPC_B_INISRCLEN EDITPC_B_SAVED_PSW EDITPC_B_SAVED_PSW EDITPC_B_SIGN EDITPC_B_STATE EDITPC_B_SAVED_RO EDITPC_B_SAVED_RO EDITPC_B_SAVED_RO EDITPC_B_SAVED_RO EDITPC_C_SAVED_RO EDITPC_V_FPD EDITPC_V_FPD EDITPC_V_FPD EDITPC_V_STATE EDITPC_V_FPD EDITPC_W_ZERO_COUNT END_FLOAT_ROUTINE EO\$BLANK_ZERO_ROUTINE EO\$FLOAT_ROUTINE EO\$FLOAT_ROUTINE EO\$FLOAT_ROUTINE EO\$FLOAD_FILL_ROUTINE EO\$LOAD_FILL_ROUTINE EO\$LOAD_FILL_ROUTIN	= 00000169 = 00000174 = 00000298 R = 00000029B R = 00000029B R = 00000029B R = 00000029B R = 00000029B R = 00000004 = 00000004 = 000000010 = 00000011 = 00000010 = 0000000000	FILL 2 RESTART FLOAT -2 FLOAT -2 FLOAT -3 RESTART FLOAT -3 RESTART FLOAT -4 RESTART FLOAT -4 RESTART FLOAT -4 RESTART FLOAT -4 RESTART FLOAT -5 RESTART FLOAT -5 RESTART FLOAT -2 FLOAT -4 RESTART FLOAT -2 FLOAD -XXXX -2 FLOAD -2 F	## ASE	0000003 0000298 R	

VAXSEDITPC - VAX-11 EDITPC Instruction Emulation Psect synopsis

16-SEP-1984 01:35:22 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 5-SEP-1984 00:45:19 [EMULAT.SRC]VAXEDITPC.MAR;1

Psect synopsis

PSECT name Allocation PSECT No. Attributes 00000000 00000000 00000338 00000036 00000036 LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD
LCL NOSHR EXE RD
LCL SHR EXE RD
LCL SHR NOEXE RD 00 01 02 03 ABS REL REL REL REL NOWRT NOVEC BYTE ABS . NOPIC USR USR USR USR CON CON CON CON NOPIC SABS\$ PIC PIC PIC NOWRT NOVEC LONG NOWRT NOVEC BYTE NOWRT NOVEC BYTE NOWRT NOVEC BYTE VAX\$CODE LCL PC_TABLE RD RD HANDLER_TABLE RESTART_PC_TABLE SHR NOEXE SHR NOEXE LCL 00000018 USR

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Performance indicators

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization Command processing	10 71 160	00:00:00.02	00:00:02.33
Symbol table sort	320	00:00:03.76	00:00:17.88 00:00:00.68 00:00:10.65
Symbol table output Psect synopsis output	12	00:00:00.10	00:00:00.26 00:00:00.17
Cross-reference output Assembler run totals	575	00:00:10.30	00:00:35.34

The working set limit was 1500 pages.
34222 bytes (67 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 20 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 158 non-local and 44 local symbols.
1855 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 23 object records in Pass 2.
20 pages of virtual memory were used to define 17 macros.

4-----Macro library statistics !

Macro library name

Macros defined

_\$255\$DUA28:[EMULAT.OBJ]VAXMACROS.MLB;1
\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2
TOTALS (all libraries)

13

256 GETS were required to define 13 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/LIS=LIS\$: VAXEDITPC/OBJ=OBJ\$: VAXEDITPC MSRC\$: VAXEDITPC/UPDATE=(ENH\$: VAXEDITPC)+LIB\$: VAXMACROS/LIB

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